Wildlife Crime in Scotland 2022

The tables accompany the statistical publication: Wildlife crime in Scotland 2022

Further information about the source of the statistics and relevant background material is available in the supporting documentation: Please see the accompanying Data Sources and Methodology document for further details.

Wildlife Crime in Scotland 2022

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Notes

This worksheet contains one table.

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|-------------|--|
| Note number | Note text |
| Note 1 | Conservation related crimes are now classed under "Other Conservation Offences". The category |
| | "Conservation (protected sites)" was used up to 2019-20. |
| Note 2 | Cases are included where the main charge concerned wildlife crime |
| Note 3 | Data from 2020-21 and 2021-22 are affected by the pandemic and subsequent court closures and should not |
| | be considered indicative of long term trends. |
| Note 4 | Cases are included for all charges where this included wildlife crime |
| Note 5 | In 2020-21 data there was 1 Golden Eagle and 1 White Tailed Eagle |
| Note 6 | A single incident may involve more than one bird. |
| Note 7 | Total incidents exclude honeybees and incidents where no analyses were undertaken |
| Note 8 | The "Other birds" category does not include incidents associated with birds of prey. |
| Note 9 | Note that there are 20 incidents concerning trapping and snaring which are not included in Table 17 but are |
| | included in Table 18. |
| Note 10 | Note that data in Tables 21 to 38 may differ from those in Tables 1 and 2. All are derived from Police Scotland |
| | Recorded Crime data. However Tables 21 to 38 use more detailed "disaggregated data" provided by Police |
| | Scotland whereas Figure 1 and Figure 2 are produced from a single data extract taken originally to produce |
| | Recorded Crime in Scotland statistics. |
| | In addition to slight differences due to the data being extracted at different times, the disaggregated data |
| | contains 11 records where the classification of the crime was not one of the wildlife crime classifications used |
| | in the Recorded Crime figures, but Police Scotland had identified a wildlife crime element from additional |
| | detailed information about the crime. It should also be noted that the categories in Tables 21 to 38 aligned to |
| | wildlife crime priorities and differ from the standard categories in Tables 1 and 2. Even for similar categories |
| | the numbers may not match if, for example, additional information has been used to allocate crimes from a |
| | more general category (e.g. cruelty to wild animals) to one of the specific wildlife crime priorities (e.g. poaching |
| | and coursing). |
| | Please see the "Data Sources and Methodology" supporting document for more details. |
| Note 11 | Trapping and snaring offences may be duplicated elsewhere, e.g. illegal killing of a badger by snaring would |
| | be recorded in 'Badger persecution' and 'Trapping/snaring' |
| Note 12 | From 2020-21 fox hunting offences are included in the "hunting with dogs" category. |
| Note 13 | The 41 charges concerning peregrine falcons in Lothians & Scottish Borders have been made in relation to |
| | Operation Tantallon, regarding the theft, illegal handling and trade trade of Peregrine Falcons. |
| Note 14 | There are two charges concerning the leopard skin handbag: the first recorded in 2020-21 and the second in |
| | 2021-22. In 2020-21 the charge concerned its being offered for sale at Scottish arts and antiques centre. It |
| | was then found it had previously been sold at auction and a second charge concerning this sale was recorded |
| | for 2021-22. |
| Note 15 | A single offence may include more than one species. Therefore the total of the breakdown of bird of prey |
| | offences by species presented in Table 32 may be slightly higher than the total of the breakdown of bird of |
| | prey offences by type of crime presented in Table 33. |
| Note 16 | One buzzard offence in 2019-20 was linked to an incident involving six buzzards. |
| Note 17 | The single case categorised as "Various Raptors" in 2020-21 concerned a Tawny Owl and Buzzard in same offence. |
| Note 18 | 2021-22 includes one raptor offence for 30-40 raptors (killing by means of shooting, trapping, bludgeoning and using an eagle owl as a lure) |
| Note 19 | A single offence is counted as both shooting and trapping. This offence is for 30-40 raptors (killing by means of shooting, trapping, bludgeoning and using an eagle owl as a lure). |
| Note 20 | The 10 cases in the 'Other' offence category in 2021-22 data consist of 9 cases of possession/taking of wild bird and 1 case of killing a wild bird |
| Note 21 | Table 35 does not show offences under Section 18(1) of the Wildlife and Countryside Act for attempts to commit an offence in relation to killing or taking a wild mammal. |
| Note 22 | One of the fish trap offences concerns an otter which drowned whilst trapped by a Fyke net |
| | |

Table 1: Wildlife Crime recorded by Police Scotland, by offence type, 2017-18 to 2021-22

Source: Scottish Government

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Offence type | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Badgers | 14 | 15 | 7 | 9 | 10 |
| Birds | 45 | 46 | 38 | 29 | 74 |
| Cruelty to wild animals | 32 | 31 | 32 | 45 | 36 |
| Deer | 18 | 17 | 25 | 20 | 26 |
| Fish poaching | 45 | 24 | 26 | 110 | 49 |
| Hunting with dogs | 41 | 22 | 40 | 44 | 13 |
| Poaching and game laws | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Other wildlife offences | 33 | 11 | 24 | 43 | 73 |
| Other conservation offences [Note 1] | 5 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 3 |
| All Offences | 236 | 171 | 198 | 308 | 286 |

Table 2: Wildlife Crime recorded, by Police Scotland Division and offence type, 2021-22

Source: Scottish Government

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Police Scotland Division | Badgers | Birds | Cruelty to wild animals | Deer | Fish poaching | Hunting with dogs | Poaching and game laws | Other wildlife offences | Other Conservation Offences [Note 1] | All Speci |
|------------------------------|---------|-------|-------------------------|------|---------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| Argyll & West Dunbartonshire | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | C | 0 | C | (| 0 |
| Ayrshire | 0 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 0 | C | | 1 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | C | 0 | 5 | (| 0 |
| Edinburgh | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | C | 0 | C | | 1 |
| Fife | 3 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 3 | (| 0 |
| Forth Valley | 1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | | 0 |
| Greater Glasgow | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | C | 0 | C | (| 0 |
| Highland & Islands | 1 | 14 | 2 | 10 | 14 | C | 0 | 2 | | 1 |
| Lanarkshire | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | C | 0 | C | (| 0 |
| Lothians & Scottish Borders | 1 | 20 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 41 | | 0 |
| North East | 1 | 16 | 15 | 2 | 13 | 7 | 0 | 12 | (| 0 |
| Renfrewshire & Inverclyde | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | C | 0 | C | (| 0 |
| Tayside | 2 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | g | (| 0 |
| All Police Divisions | 10 | 74 | 36 | 26 | 49 | 13 | 2 | 73 | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 3 |

Table 3: Wildlife cases received by Crown Office and Procurator Fiscal Service (COPFS) in 2017-18 to 2021-22 [Note 3]

Source: Crown Office and Procurator Fiscal Service

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet. [low] indicates that figures were suppressed in the data source.

| Species Offences Relate to | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Badgers | [low] | [low] | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Birds | 13 | 12 | 1 | 10 | 16 |
| Cruelty to wild animals | 0 | [low] | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Deer | [low] | [low] | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Fish poaching | 18 | 15 | 17 | 55 | 23 |
| Hunting with dogs | 22 | 7 | 13 | 25 | 11 |
| Other wildlife offences | 10 | 11 | 11 | 5 | 16 |
| Other conservation offences [Note 1] | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| Total | 67 | 54 | 49 | 105 | 77 |

Table 4: Wildlife cases received by Crown Office and Procurator Fiscal Service (COPFS) from reports submitted by the River Tweed Commissioners and the Scottish SPCA, 2017-18 to 2021-22 [Note 3] Source: Crown Office and Procurator Fiscal Service

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

[low] indicates that figures were suppressed in the data source. Return to index

| Species Offences Relate to | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Badgers | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 |
| Birds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Cruelty to wild animals | 0 | [low] | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Deer | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Fish poaching | 0 | [low] | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Hunting with dogs | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other wildlife offences | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Other conservation offences [Note 1] | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | [low] | 5 | 3 | 4 |

Table 5: Outcomes of all wildlife cases reported to COPFS in 2017-18 to 2021-22 [Note 3]

Source: Crown Office and Procurator Fiscal Service

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet. [low] indicates that figures were suppressed in the data source.

| All reports | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| No action | 30 | 19 | 23 | 31 | 21 |
| Alternative to prosecution | 23 | 18 | 14 | 55 | 33 |
| Prosecuted | 14 | 17 | 12 | 19 | 23 |
| Prosecutions convicted | [low] | 11 | 5 | 10 | 14 |
| Prosecutions acquitted | [low] | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Prosecutions pending trial | 0 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| Number of reports received | 67 | 54 | 49 | 105 | 77 |

Table 6: Outcomes of all wildlife cases reported to COPFS from reports submitted by the River Tweed Commissioners and the Scottish SPCA, 2017-18 to 2021-22 [Note 3]

Source: Crown Office and Procurator Fiscal Service

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

[low] indicates that figures were suppressed in the data source.

| All reports | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| No action | 0 | [low] | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Alternative to prosecution | 0 | [low] | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Prosecuted | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Prosecutions convicted | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Prosecutions acquitted | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Prosecutions pending trial | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 |
| Number of reports received | 0 | [low] | 5 | 3 | 4 |

Table 7 - People proceeded against in Scottish courts for wildlife crimes, 2017-18 to 2021-22 [Note 2][Note 3]

Source: Scottish Criminal Proceedings database

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Species Offences Relate to | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Badgers | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Birds | 3 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 3 |
| Cruelty to wild animals | 5 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 |
| Deer | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hunting with dogs | 4 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 8 |
| Fish poaching | 5 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
| Other wildlife offences | 9 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Total of people proceeded against | 29 | 15 | 12 | 2 | 18 |
| Number of people found guilty | 25 | 10 | 11 | 1 | 11 |
| Percentage of people found guilty | 86% | 67% | 92% | 50% | 61% |

Table 8 - Offences proceeded against in Scottish courts for wildlife crimes, 2017-18 to 2021-22 [Note 2][Note 4]

Source: Scottish Criminal Proceedings database

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Offences | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total number of offences proceeded against | 55 | 43 | 33 | 8 | 32 |
| Total number of offences found guilty | 26 | 15 | 24 | 3 | 17 |
| Percentage of all offences found guilty | 47% | 35% | 73% | 38% | 53% |

Table 9 - People proceeded against in Scottish courts for wildlife crimes: total over years 2017-18 to 2021-22 [Note 2][Note 3]

Source: Scottish Criminal Proceedings database

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Species Offences Relate to | Total proceedings | Conviction rate |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Badgers | 2 | 50% |
| Birds | 12 | 100% |
| Cruelty to wild animals | 10 | 90% |
| Deer | 1 | 100% |
| Hunting with dogs | 19 | 53% |
| Fish poaching | 14 | 93% |
| Other wildlife offences | 18 | 67% |
| Total proceeded against | 76 | 76% |

Table 10: People with a charge proved for wildlife crimes in Scottish Courts, by main penalty, 2017-18 to 2021-22 [Note 2][Note 3]

Source: Scottish Criminal Proceedings database
This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Number of people with charge proved | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| People proceeded against | 29 | 15 | 12 | 2 | 18 |
| People with a charge proved | 25 | 10 | 11 | 1 | 11 |
| Custodial sentence | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Community sentence | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| Monetary penalty | 17 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 6 |
| Other penalty | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

Table 11: People with a charge proved for wildlife crimes in Scottish Courts, by main penalty and wildlife crime, 2017-18 to 2021-22 [Note 3]

Source: Scottish Criminal Proceedings database
This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Offences relating to: | Custodial sentence | Community sentence | Monetary penalty | Other Penalty | Total with a charge proved |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| Badgers | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Birds | 0 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 12 |
| Cruelty to wild animals | 1 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 9 |
| Deer | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Hunting with dogs | 1 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 10 |
| Fish poaching | 0 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 13 |
| Other wildlife offences | 0 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 12 |
| All Offences | 2 | 13 | 37 | 6 | 58 |

Table 12: People with a charge proved for wildlife crimes in Scottish Courts where penalty was monetary or custodial penalty by wildlife crime, 2017-18 to 2021-22 [Note 3]

Source: Scottish Criminal Proceedings database
This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Offences relating to: | Custodial sentence | Average Custodial sentence length (days) | Monetary penalty | Average Monetary fine (£) |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--|------------------|---------------------------|
| Badgers | 0 | 0 | 1 | 300 |
| Birds | 0 | 0 | 8 | 420 |
| Cruelty to wild animals | 1 | 126 | 7 | 550 |
| Deer | 0 | 0 | 1 | 325 |
| Hunting with dogs | 1 | 195 | 5 | 1594 |
| Fish poaching | 0 | 0 | 6 | 283 |
| Other wildlife offences | 0 | 0 | 9 | 883 |
| All Offences | 2 | 161 | 37 | 688 |

Table 13: Scottish wildlife DNA Forensic Unit cases, 2017-18 to 2021-22

Source: Science and Advice for Scottish Agriculture (SASA) Wildlife DNA Forensic unit This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet. Return to index

| Offence Category | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Badger persecution | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Bat persecution | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CITES | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Freshwater pearl mussels | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Poaching and coursing | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 5 |
| Raptor persecution | 5 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 5 |
| Other wildlife crime | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Other (e.g. animal cruelty) | 0 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 5 |
| All Offences | 11 | 21 | 10 | 15 | 17 |

Table 14: Pesticide incidents in Scotland 2017-18 to 2021-22

Source: Science and Advice for Scottish Agriculture (SASA) Wildlife DNA Forensic unit

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Category of Incidents | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Number of incidents investigated [Note 7] | 184 | 175 | 217 | 204 | 217 |
| Number of incidents attributed to pesticides | 17 | 14 | 28 | 14 | 14 |
| All Abuse incidents | 10 | 8 | 20 | 6 | 3 |
| Percentage of incidents investigated concerning abuse | 5 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| Abuse incidents involving birds of prey | 4 | 5 | 9 | 3 | 1 |
| Abuse incidents involving other birds [Note 8] | 0 | 0 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Abuse incidents involving suspicious baits/substances | 3 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Abuse incidents involving companion animals | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| Abuse incidents involving wild mammals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Table 15: Bird of prey poisonings, Scotland: Number of Birds of Prey Poisoned (By Species), 2017-18 to 2021-22

Source :Science and Advice for Scottish Agriculture (SASA) Wildlife DNA Forensic unit

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Year | Buzzard | Red kite | Peregrine falcon | Eagle [Note 5] | All Birds | Number of Incidents [Note 6] |
|---------|---------|----------|------------------|----------------|-----------|------------------------------|
| 2017-18 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 |
| 2018-19 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 5 |
| 2019-20 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 9 |
| 2020-21 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| 2021-22 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Total | 6 | 15 | 1 | 2 | 24 | 22 |

Table 16: Wildlife cases examined by SRUC Veterinary Services under advisory activity funding, 2017-18 to 2021-22

Source: Scotland's Rural College (SRUC) Veterinary Services

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Wildlife Cases | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Total wildlife cases examined as possible wildlife crimes | 135 | 195 | 125 | 162 | 155 |
| Total mammal cases | 31 | 53 | 40 | 50 | 44 |
| Total mammal cases identified by post-mortem as crime related | 13 | 21 | 17 | 21 | 17 |
| % of mammal cases identified by post mortem as crime related | 42% | 40% | 43% | 42% | 39% |
| Total bird cases | 104 | 142 | 85 | 112 | 111 |
| Total bird cases identified by post mortem as crime related | 18 | 22 | 27 | 18 | 26 |
| % of bird cases identified by post mortem as crime related | 17% | 15% | 32% | 16% | 23% |

Table 17: Wildlife incidents identified as crimes by Scottish Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Special Investigations Unit (SIU), April 2021 - March 2022 [Note 9]

Source: Scottish Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals
This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Ttoturr to muox | | |
|--------------------------|---|-------------------|
| Type of wildlife crime | Pieces of information identified as crime | Reported to COPFS |
| Badger persecution | 31 | 0 |
| Illegal trade (CITES) | 0 | 0 |
| Raptor Persecution | 16 | 0 |
| Bat Persecution | 0 | 0 |
| Poaching and coursing | 7 | 0 |
| Freshwater pearl mussels | 0 | 0 |
| Other | 17 | 0 |
| Total incidents | 71 | 0 |

Table 18: Wildlife crime investigations dealt with by Scottish Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Special Investigations Unit (SIU), 2017-18 to 2021-22 Source: Scottish Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Number of cases | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Incidents investigated solely by SIU | 88 | 112 | 103 | 102 | 91 |
| Number of cases reported to COPFS | 0 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 0 |
| Percentage of all SIU cases reported to COPFS | 0% | 8% | 9% | 7% | 0% |
| Police Scotland-led investigations assisted by SIU | 37 | 42 | 44 | 38 | 52 |
| Total | 125 | 154 | 147 | 140 | 143 |

Table 19: Scottish wildlife crime intelligence logs 2021-22

Source: Scottish Intelligence Database/National Wildlife Crime Unit (used with permission of Police Scotland) This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet. Return to index

| Keyword | Intelligence logs | Percentage of total |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Hare | 76 | 20.5% |
| Deer | 68 | 18.3% |
| Fish | 54 | 14.6% |
| Raptor | 22 | 5.9% |
| Badger | 20 | 5.4% |
| CITES (Trade in Endangered Species) | 4 | 1.1% |
| Bat | 3 | 0.8% |
| Freshwater Pearl Mussels | 0 | 0.0% |
| All 'other' wildlife | 124 | 33.4% |
| Total | 371 | |

Table 20: Most common species keyword in National Wildlife Crime Unit (NWCU) intelligence logs 2017-18 to 2021-22

Source: Scottish Intelligence Database/National Wildlife Crime Unit (used with permission of Police Scotland) This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

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| T total i T to I T to I | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|--|--|--|--|
| Year | Hare | Deer | Fish | | | | |
| 2017-18 | 29% | 15% | 13% | | | | |
| 2018-19 | 25% | 21% | 11% | | | | |
| 2019-20 | 25% | 15% | 14% | | | | |
| 2020-21 | 23% | 13% | 20% | | | | |
| 2021-22 | 20% | 18% | 15% | | | | |

Table 21: Police Scotland offence data from 2017-18 to 2021-22: Number of offences [Note 10]

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Type of crime | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Badger persecution | 15 | 16 | 11 | 14 | 13 |
| Bat persecution | 1 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 0 |
| CITES (Trade in endangered species) | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 46 |
| Freshwater pearl mussels | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Poaching and Coursing | 127 | 69 | 109 | 212 | 101 |
| Raptor persecution | 24 | 17 | 25 | 11 | 24 |
| Not related to Priority Area | 63 | 59 | 45 | 59 | 109 |
| No crime recorded | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Offences | 235 | 163 | 196 | 305 | 295 |

Table 22: Police Scotland offence data from 2017-18 to 2021-22: Number of offences, additional breakdown (subset of table 21) [Note 10]

Source: Police Scotland

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

[z] indicates that an offence category is not applicable.

| Type of crime | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Trapping/snaring (all species) [Note 11] | 15 | 28 | 28 | 22 | 31 |
| Fox hunting [Note 12] | 6 | 2 | 2 | [z] | [z] |
| Hunting with dogs (previously Protection of Wild Mammals Act (Scotland) offences) [N | 41 | 22 | 38 | 85 | 34 |
| Total Offences | 62 | 52 | 68 | 107 | 65 |

Table 23: Quarterly Police Scotland data for 2021-2022: Number of Offences [Note 10]

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Type of crime | Apr-Jun | Jul-Sep | Oct-Dec | Jan-Mar |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Badger persecution | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Bat persecution | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CITES (Trade in endangered species) | 6 | 2 | 10 | 28 |
| Freshwater pearl mussels | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Poaching and Coursing | 37 | 22 | 10 | 32 |
| Raptor persecution | 4 | 6 | 4 | 10 |
| Not related to Priority Area | 14 | 46 | 34 | 15 |
| Total Offences | 70 | 78 | 59 | 88 |

Table 24: Quarterly Police Scotland data for 2021-2022, additional offences (subset of table 23) [Note 10]

Source: Police Scotland

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Type of crime | Apr-Jun | Jul-Sep | Oct-Dec | Jan-Mar |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Trapping/snaring (all species) [Note 11] | 6 | 13 | 11 | 1 |
| Hunting with dogs (all Protection of Wild Mammals Act offences) [Note 12] | 13 | 4 | 4 | 13 |
| Total offences | 19 | 17 | 15 | 14 |

Table 25: Badger offences 2021-22 by Police Scotland Division [Note 10]

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Police Division | Type of offence | Number of offences |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------------|
| Ayrshire | Cruelty/Shooting | 1 |
| Ayrshire | Hunting/Killing | 1 |
| Fife | Digging, damage and obstruction to sett | 3 |
| Highlands and Islands | Digging, damage and obstruction to sett | 1 |
| Lanarkshire | Digging, damage and obstruction to sett | 1 |
| Lanarkshire | Digging, damage and obstruction to sett | 1 |
| Lothians & Scottish Borders | Digging, damage and obstruction to sett | 1 |
| North East | Digging, damage and obstruction to sett | 1 |
| Renfrewshire and Inverclyde | Digging, damage and obstruction to sett | 1 |
| Tayside | Digging, damage and obstruction to sett | 2 |
| Total Offences | | 13 |

Table 26: Badger offences 2021-22 by species and quarterly breakdown [Note 10]

Source: Police Scotland

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Type of Crime | Apr-Jun | Jul-Sep | Oct-Dec | Jan-Mar | Total |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Digging, damage and obstruction to sett | 6 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 11 |
| Killing | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Cruelty/Shooting | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Total offences | 7 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 13 |

Table 27: Summary of 2021-22 bat persecution offences [Note 10]

Source: Police Scotland

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Nc

| Police Division | Type of Offence | Date |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------|
| No bat-related offences for 2021-22 | | |

Table 28: Summary of 2021-22 CITES (Trade in Endangered Species) offences [Note 10]

Source: Police Scotland

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Police Division | Type of Offence [Note 13] | Count | Date |
|-----------------------------|---|-------|--------|
| Ayrshire | Possession of dead badger for taxidermy purposes | 1 | Mar-22 |
| Highland & Islands | Selling of birds parts (raptors) | 1 | Aug-21 |
| Lothians & Scottish Borders | Acquisition and possession of cash in relation of sale of peregrine falcon | 1 | May-21 |
| Lothians & Scottish Borders | Transfer of cash relating to sale of peregrine falcon | 1 | May-21 |
| Lothians & Scottish Borders | False statement in relation to peregrine falcons | 2 | May-21 |
| Lothians & Scottish Borders | Advertising peregrine falcon for sale | 2 | Oct-21 |
| Lothians & Scottish Borders | Selling peregrine falcon without necessary documentation | 2 | Oct-21 |
| Lothians & Scottish Borders | Making a false statement in terms of parentage line to obtain an article 10 certificate (species Peregrine Falcon) | 6 | Oct-21 |
| Lothians & Scottish Borders | Selling peregrine falcon without necessary documentation | 2 | Jan-22 |
| Lothians & Scottish Borders | Making false declaration or providing false information in order to obtain a permit or certificate (in relation to Peregrine Falcons) | 5 | Jan-22 |
| Lothians & Scottish Borders | Selling wild Peregrine Falcon | 5 | Feb-22 |
| Lothians & Scottish Borders | False Declaration under Control of Trade in Endangered Species (Enforcement) Regulations 1997 | 13 | Feb-22 |
| Lothians & Scottish Borders | Making false declaration or providing false information in order to obtain a permit or certificate (in relation to Peregrine Falcons) | 1 | Feb-22 |
| Lothians & Scottish Borders | Acquiring peregrine falcon for sale | 1 | Feb-22 |
| North East | Selling dead squirrel on Facebook | 1 | Aug-21 |
| Tayside | Selling leopard skin handbag [Note 14] | 1 | Apr-21 |
| Tayside | Offering for sale marine turtle shell without appropriate documentation. | 1 | Apr-21 |
| Total offences | | 46 | |

Table 29: Summary of 2021-22 Freshwater Pearl Mussels offences (FWPM) [Note 10]

Source: Police Scotland

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Police Division | Type of Offence | Number of offences |
|--------------------|--|--------------------|
| Highland & Islands | Taking of Freshwater Pearl Mussels. Pile found by river bank. No suspect. Filed. | 2 |

Table 30: Poaching and coursing offences 2021-22 by Police Scotland Division [Note 10]

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Police Division | Target Species | Number of Offences |
|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Argyll & West Dunbartonshire | Deer | 1 |
| Ayrshire | Hare | 1 |
| Ayrshire | Deer | 4 |
| Ayrshire | Fish | 6 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | Hare | 1 |
| Edinburgh | Fish | 1 |
| Fife | Fish | 3 |
| Fife | Rabbit | 2 |
| Fife | Hare | 2 |
| Fife | Roe Deer/Brown Hares | 1 |
| Forth Valley | Fish | 7 |
| Forth Valley | Hare | 4 |
| Forth Valley | Deer | 2 2 |
| Greater Glasgow | Fish | |
| Highland & Islands | Deer | 10 |
| Highland & Islands | Fish | 14 |
| Lanarkshire | Fish | 1 |
| Lanarkshire | Hare | 2 |
| Lothians & Scottish Borders | Deer | 2 |
| Lothians & Scottish Borders | Rabbit | 1 |
| North East | Deer | 3 |
| North East | Fish | 13 |
| North East | Hare | 13 |
| Renfrewshire & Inverclyde | Deer | 2 |
| Tayside | Hare | 3 |
| Total Offences | | 101 |

Table 31: Poaching and coursing offences 2021-22 by species and quarterly breakdown [Note 10]

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Target Species | Apr-Jun | Jul-Sep | Oct-Dec | Jan-Mar | Total |
|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Fish | 19 | 16 | 1 | 11 | 47 |
| Deer | 4 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 24 |
| Hare | 13 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 26 |
| Rabbit | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| Roe Deer/Brown Hares | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Total Offences | 37 | 22 | 10 | 32 | 101 |

Table 32: Recorded bird of prey cases in Scotland, 2017-18 to 2021-22 by species involved [Note 10] [Note 15]

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Category of Species | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | Total |
|-------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Buzzard [Note 16] | 1 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 23 |
| Hen Harrier | 2 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| Peregrine | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 16 | 20 |
| Red Kite | 1 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 15 |
| Eagle | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| Sea Eagle | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Golden Eagle | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Goshawk | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Merlin | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Osprey | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Red Kite & Buzzard | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Barn Owl | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Short Eared Owl | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Tawny Owl | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Unknown | 12 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| Sparrowhawk | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| Various Raptors [Note 17] [Note 18] | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

Table 33: Recorded bird of prey cases in Scotland, 2017-18 to 2021-22 by type of crime [Note 10] [Note 15]

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Type of Crime | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | Total |
|---------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Disturbance | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 7 |
| Egg Theft | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 5 |
| Poisoning | 2 | 6 | 13 | 3 | 2 | 26 |
| Shooting | 5 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 24 |
| Trapping | 2 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 12 |
| Shooting and Trapping [Note 19] | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Other [Note 20] | 11 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 10 | 26 |
| Total cases | 24 | 17 | 25 | 11 | 24 | 101 |

Table 34: Details of recorded bird of prey incidents in Scotland 2021-22 [Note 10]

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Species targeted | Police Division | Type of offence | Month and year |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Buzzard | North East | Poisoning | Mar-22 |
| Buzzard | Tayside | Shooting | Jul-21 |
| Various Raptors [Note 18] | Tayside | Shooting and Trapping | Mar-22 |
| Buzzard | Edinburgh | Shooting | Feb-22 |
| Goshawk | Highland & Islands | Shooting | Jul-21 |
| Eagle | Highland & Islands | Poisoning | Aug-21 |
| Sparrowhawk | Highland & Islands | Shooting | Sep-21 |
| Peregrine Falcon | Fife | Shooting | Jul-21 |
| Red Kite | Dumfries & Galloway | Other | Sep-21 |
| Peregrine Falcon | Lothians & Scottish Borders | Other | May-21 |
| Peregrine Falcon | Lothians & Scottish Borders | Disturbance | May-21 |
| Peregrine Falcon | Lothians & Scottish Borders | Disturbance | May-21 |
| Peregrine Falcon | Lothians & Scottish Borders | Egg Theft | May-21 |
| Peregrine Falcon | Lothians & Scottish Borders | Other | Oct-21 |
| Peregrine Falcon | Lothians & Scottish Borders | Egg Theft | Oct-21 |
| Peregrine Falcon | Lothians & Scottish Borders | Egg Theft | Oct-21 |
| Peregrine Falcon | Lothians & Scottish Borders | Other | Oct-21 |
| Peregrine Falcon | Lothians & Scottish Borders | Other | Feb-22 |
| Peregrine Falcon | Lothians & Scottish Borders | Other | Feb-22 |
| Peregrine Falcon | Lothians & Scottish Borders | Disturbance | Feb-22 |
| Peregrine Falcon | Lothians & Scottish Borders | Other | Feb-22 |
| Peregrine Falcon | Lothians & Scottish Borders | Other | Feb-22 |
| Peregrine Falcon | Lothians & Scottish Borders | Other | Feb-22 |
| Peregrine Falcon | Lothians & Scottish Borders | Other | Feb-22 |

Table 35: Protection of Wild Mammals (Scotland) Act 2002 'hunting with dogs' offences 2021-22 by Police Scotland Division [Note 10] [Note 21]

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Police Division | Target species | Number of offences |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| Ayrshire | Fox | 1 |
| Ayrshire | Roe Deer | 1 |
| Ayrshire | Hare | 1 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | Hare | 1 |
| Fife | Brown Hare | 2 |
| Fife | Roe Deer / Brown Hares | 1 |
| Forth Valley | Deer | 2 |
| Forth Valley | Hare | 4 |
| Lanarkshire | Hare | 2 |
| Lothians & Scottish Borders | Fox | 1 |
| North East | Deer | 1 |
| North East | Hare | 13 |
| Renfrewshire & Inverclyde | Deer | 2 |
| Tayside | Hare | 2 |
| Grand Total | | 34 |

Table 36: Protection of Wild Mammals (Scotland) Act 2002 'hunting with dogs' offences 2021-22 by species and quarterly breakdown [Note 10]

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Target species | Apr-Jun | Jul-Sep | Oct-Dec | Jan-Mar | Total |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| Rabbit | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Hare | 12 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 25 |
| Roe Deer/Hare | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Roe Deer | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Deer | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| Fox | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Total | 13 | 4 | 4 | 13 | 34 |

Table 37: Trapping and snaring offences 2021-22 by Police Scotland Division [Note 10]

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Police Division | Type of offence | Target Species | Number of offences |
|------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Argyll & West Dunbartonshire | Snare | Unknown | 2 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | Snare | Unknown | 2 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | Fish Trap | Otter | 1 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | Fish Trap | Crayfish | 1 |
| Forth Valley | Larsen Trap | Magpies/Crows | 2 |
| Highlands and Islands | Snare | Unknown | 1 |
| Lanarkshire | Snare | Otter | 1 |
| Lothians & Scottish Borders | Snare | Unknown | 1 |
| North East | Snare | Fox | 3 |
| North East | Spring Trap | Jackdaw | 1 |
| North East | Larson trap | Pigeon | 1 |
| North East | Snare | Unknown | 9 |
| Renfrewshire & Inverclyde | Snare | Deer | 1 |
| Tayside | Larson Trap | Crows | 1 |
| Tayside | Dog cage | Wild Birds | 1 |
| Tayside | Fenn Trap/Dog Cage | Wild Birds | 1 |
| Tayside | Spring Trap | Wild Birds | 1 |
| Tayside | Snares | Fox/Rabbit | 1 |
| Total | | | 31 |

Table 38: Trapping and snaring offences 2021-22 by quarterly breakdown [Note 10]

This worksheet contains one table. Some cells refer to notes which can be found on the Notes worksheet.

| Type of crime | Apr-Jun | Jul-Sep | Oct-Dec | Jan-Mar | Total Offences |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|
| Fish Trap [Note 22] | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Fenn Trap | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Fenn Trap/Dog Cage | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Larsen Trap | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Snare | 5 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 21 |
| Spring Trap | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Total Offences | 6 | 13 | 11 | 1 | 31 |