

## **CORRECTION**

*Table 11: Holdings by tenancy type was corrected on 23 May 2019*

*The following values have been corrected for the year 2018 only :*

*Number of holdings with Modern Limited Duration tenancies (MLDT)*

*The area of rented land for all tenancy types*

## **Final Results of the June 2018 Agricultural Census together with June results for the years 2008 to 2017 for comparison**

**Further information and other agricultural statistics can be obtained from:**

Agricultural Census Branch,  
The Scottish Government Rural and Environment Science and Analysis Division,  
Q Spur, Saughton House,  
Broomhouse Drive,  
EDINBURGH  
EH11 3XD

E-mail: [agric.stats@gov.scot](mailto:agric.stats@gov.scot)

Phone: 0300 244 9709

Fax: 0300 244 9747

A NATIONAL STATISTICS PUBLICATION FOR SCOTLAND

# Final Results of the June 2018 Agricultural Census together with June results for the years 2008 to 2017 for comparison

## Table 1a. Agricultural area in hectares, 2008 to 2018

From 2009, data on land use has been obtained from the Single Application Form (SAF) for holdings claiming Basic Payment Scheme entitlements (previously Single Farm Payments). This has been combined with land use data from all other holdings, collected through June Census forms, to generate overall results. This change in the underlying data source constitutes a step change in the data series, which is more evident for certain land use categories.

	2008	b Step change - use of SAF Data										Percentage
		2009 <sup>(1)</sup>	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	change between 2017 & 2018
<b>Cereals</b>												
Wheat	113,797	92,482	111,418	115,412	100,637	86,840	109,023	109,562	109,594	109,489	99,778	-8.9%
Triticale	1,096	612	687	629	554	513	519	626	614	601	956	59.3%
Barley	319,934	332,161	290,299	308,425	332,039	339,138	326,884	307,686	286,930	291,347	288,017	-1.1%
Winter barley	57,612	45,149	47,948	45,477	42,816	42,694	52,507	51,808	48,031	47,509	37,542	-21.0%
Spring barley	262,322	287,011	242,351	262,948	289,222	296,444	274,377	255,878	238,899	243,838	250,476	2.7%
Oats	21,720	22,299	22,981	21,715	23,672	31,728	25,050	25,615	31,210	32,625	32,101	-1.6%
Winter oats	6,529	5,225	7,366	6,929	5,423	5,569	7,998	7,586	8,091	9,168	8,439	-8.0%
Spring oats	15,191	17,074	15,615	14,785	18,249	26,159	17,052	18,029	23,119	23,456	23,661	0.9%
Rye	:	:	:	:	:	:	405	915	3,725	5,480	5,786	5.6%
Mixed grain	239	1,230	893	923	807	1,373	646	75	18	16	18	11.9%
<b>Total cereals<sup>(2)</sup></b>	<b>456,786</b>	<b>448,783</b>	<b>426,278</b>	<b>447,104</b>	<b>457,709</b>	<b>459,592</b>	<b>462,528</b>	<b>444,479</b>	<b>432,091</b>	<b>439,557</b>	<b>426,657</b>	<b>-2.9%</b>
<b>Oilseeds</b>												
Winter oilseed rape	31,623	26,948	34,115	36,918	35,541	31,454	36,420	35,198	30,141	33,843	32,284	-4.6%
Spring oilseed rape <sup>(3)</sup>	2,000	2,182	1,876	1,470	1,070	2,199	720	599	590	345	454	31.5%
Linseed <sup>(3)</sup>	179	:	105	138	:	:	:	151	:	:	:	:
<b>Total oilseeds</b>	<b>33,802</b>	<b>29,130</b>	<b>36,096</b>	<b>38,526</b>	<b>36,611</b>	<b>33,653</b>	<b>37,140</b>	<b>35,948</b>	<b>30,731</b>	<b>34,188</b>	<b>32,738</b>	<b>-4.2%</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> From 2009, data on land use has been obtained from the Single Application Form (SAF) for holdings claiming Basic Payment Scheme entitlements (previously Single Farm Payments).

<sup>(2)</sup> Total cereals figure includes rye from 2014. Rye was previously counted in 'other crops' (see table 1b).

<sup>(3)</sup> In order to prevent disclosure of individual holding data, from 2009, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2016, 2017 and 2018 a small area of linseed was added to the figure for spring oilseed rape

b break in time series

: not available

# Final Results of the June 2018 Agricultural Census together with June results for the years 2008 to 2017 for comparison

## Table 1b. Agricultural area in hectares, 2008 to 2018

From 2009, data on land use has been obtained from the Single Application Form (SAF) for holdings claiming Basic Payment Scheme entitlements (previously Single Farm Payments). This has been combined with land use data from all other holdings, collected through June Census forms, to generate overall results. This change in the underlying data source constitutes a step change in the data series, which is more evident for certain land use categories.

	b Step change - use of SAF Data											Percentage change between 2017 & 2018
	2008	2009 <sup>(1)</sup>	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Protein peas	1,480	2,025	1,668	1,198	682	537	616	1,470	776	714	515	-27.9%
Field beans	3,172	4,728	5,268	3,738	3,789	2,891	2,765	4,045	3,002	2,993	2,034	-32.0%
<b>Total combine harvested crops</b>	<b>495,239</b>	<b>484,666</b>	<b>469,310</b>	<b>490,566</b>	<b>498,791</b>	<b>496,673</b>	<b>503,049</b>	<b>485,943</b>	<b>466,599</b>	<b>477,452</b>	<b>461,945</b>	<b>-3.2%</b>
<b>Potatoes</b>												
Seed	11,720	13,511	13,491	13,305	13,002	12,623	13,300	12,115	12,760	13,108	12,092	-7.8%
Ware	18,116	18,187	17,876	17,768	16,534	16,486	15,211	13,649	14,766	16,177	15,268	-5.6%
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,836</b>	<b>31,697</b>	<b>31,368</b>	<b>31,073</b>	<b>29,536</b>	<b>29,109</b>	<b>28,511</b>	<b>25,764</b>	<b>27,525</b>	<b>29,285</b>	<b>27,360</b>	<b>-6.6%</b>
<b>Crops for stockfeeding</b>												
Turnips/swedes	5,540	5,123	4,888	4,406	4,350	4,106	4,169	3,959	4,099	3,806	3,883	2.0%
Kale/cabbage	2,780	2,319	2,289	1,729	1,982	1,802	1,814	2,084	2,035	1,915	1,969	2.8%
Maize	1,214	1,819	2,235	2,386	1,913	1,406	1,319	1,396	763	792	836	5.6%
Rape	2,710	2,657	2,315	1,917	2,186	2,102	2,025	2,390	2,011	2,007	1,933	-3.7%
Fodder beet	577	667	630	594	584	465	392	487	437	611	729	19.2%
Lupins	398	509	284	199	140	104	114	86	43	27	5	-82.3%
Other crops	9,387	9,302	10,396	8,759	8,668	9,106	8,742	7,441	7,073	6,834	7,407	8.4%
<b>Total crops for stockfeeding</b>	<b>22,605</b>	<b>22,395</b>	<b>23,037</b>	<b>19,989</b>	<b>19,823</b>	<b>19,091</b>	<b>18,574</b>	<b>17,843</b>	<b>16,460</b>	<b>15,992</b>	<b>16,763</b>	<b>4.8%</b>
Vegetables for human consumption	12,267	16,012	16,479	15,246	15,430	15,902	16,262	16,672	18,168	19,336	18,899	-2.3%
Orchard fruit	47	37	49	67	69	86	89	111	98	100	106	5.3%
Soft fruit	1,889	2,140	2,028	1,981	1,734	1,769	1,746	1,809	1,878	2,064	2,103	1.9%
Other crops <sup>(2)</sup>	8,358	7,496	7,690	8,990	8,011	8,302	8,877	11,447	8,507	8,541	9,796	14.7%

<sup>(1)</sup> From 2009, data on land use has been obtained from the Single Application Form (SAF) for holdings claiming Basic Payment Scheme entitlements (previously Single Farm Payments).

<sup>(2)</sup> Rye area removed from 'Other crops' from 2016. See Table 1a.

b break in time series

# Final Results of the June 2018 Agricultural Census together with June results for the years 2008 to 2017 for comparison

## Table 1c. Agricultural area in hectares, 2008 to 2018

From 2009, data on land use has been obtained from the Single Application Form (SAF) for holdings claiming Basic Payment Scheme entitlements (previously Single Farm Payments). This has been combined with land use data from all other holdings, collected through June Census forms, to generate overall results. This change in the underlying data source constitutes a step change in the data series, which is more evident for certain land use categories.

	2008	b Step change - use of SAF Data										Percentage
		2009 <sup>(1)</sup>	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>(5)</sup>	2016	2017	2018	change between 2017 & 2018
Fallow <sup>(2)</sup>	14,330	22,166	21,934	15,055	15,478	15,831	11,910	33,110	43,008	38,559	36,960	-4.1%
Fallow - under 5 years	:	:	18,798	10,988	11,306	12,955	7,447	30,061	40,217	34,778	32,894	-5.4%
Fallow - 5th year & over	:	:	3,136	4,068	4,171	2,875	4,463	3,049	2,791	3,781	4,066	7.5%
Set-aside <sup>(3)(4)</sup>	17,815	z	z	z	z	z	z	z	z	z	z	z
<b>Total crops, fallow, and set-aside</b>	<b>602,386</b>	<b>586,609</b>	<b>571,895</b>	<b>582,968</b>	<b>588,873</b>	<b>586,761</b>	<b>589,017</b>	<b>592,698</b>	<b>582,243</b>	<b>591,330</b>	<b>573,931</b>	<b>-2.9%</b>
Grass <sup>(5)</sup>								b				
Grass - under 5 years	300,838	415,531	422,623	411,179	428,538	439,061	425,742	212,964	210,080	206,254	195,236	-5.3%
Grass - 5th year & over	917,738	945,298	954,646	946,372	896,649	882,165	882,387	1,127,964	1,117,854	1,112,554	1,111,069	-0.1%
Total grass	1,218,576	1,360,828	1,377,268	1,357,551	1,325,187	1,321,226	1,308,129	1,340,928	1,327,934	1,318,808	1,306,305	-0.9%
<b>Total crops and grass</b>	<b>1,820,963</b>	<b>1,947,438</b>	<b>1,949,163</b>	<b>1,940,519</b>	<b>1,914,059</b>	<b>1,907,987</b>	<b>1,897,146</b>	<b>1,933,625</b>	<b>1,910,177</b>	<b>1,910,138</b>	<b>1,880,235</b>	<b>-1.6%</b>
Rough grazing	3,434,016	3,217,955	3,192,860	3,119,241	3,080,483	3,064,184	3,056,855	2,949,100	3,084,581	3,037,615	3,044,620	0.2%
Other land (including woodland) <sup>(6)</sup>	391,926	419,525	501,369	565,399	609,572	631,836	641,966	693,695	657,394	620,174	679,006	9.5%
<b>Total sole right agricultural area</b>	<b>5,646,906</b>	<b>5,584,918</b>	<b>5,643,391</b>	<b>5,625,159</b>	<b>5,604,114</b>	<b>5,604,008</b>	<b>5,595,967</b>	<b>5,576,420</b>	<b>5,652,152</b>	<b>5,567,926</b>	<b>5,603,862</b>	<b>0.6%</b>
<b>Common grazings</b>	<b>593,504</b>	<b>591,901</b>	<b>583,728</b>	<b>583,331</b>	<b>583,686</b>	<b>583,729</b>	<b>584,263</b>	<b>584,247</b>	<b>584,225</b>	<b>584,062</b>	<b>579,847</b>	<b>-0.7%</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> From 2009, data on land use has been obtained from the Single Application Form (SAF) for holdings claiming Basic Payment Scheme entitlements (previously Single Farm Payments)

<sup>(2)</sup> Information on land that has been fallow for more than five years and less than 5 years was collected for the first time in 2010

<sup>(3)</sup> Set-aside entitlements under the Single Farm Payment Scheme ceased in 2009.

<sup>(4)</sup> Note that some crop areas on land attracting set-aside entitlements under the Single Farm Payment Scheme in 2008 may not have been reported on the June Agricultural Census. Conversely, the set-aside estimate could include some land used for non-industrial arable, forage and protein crops.

<sup>(5)</sup> Change in definitions of grass used in June Agricultural Census to "Rotational grass under 5 years" and "Permanent grassland"

<sup>(6)</sup> Woodland and other land have been grouped as these areas are no longer disaggregated in Basic Payment Scheme claim data.

b break in time series

: not available - question was not previously asked on the June Agricultural Census

z not applicable

# Final Results of the June 2018 Agricultural Census together with June results for the years 2008 to 2017 for comparison

**Table 2a. Area (ha) of vegetables for human consumption, bulbs & soft fruit grown in the open 2008 to 2018**

From 2009, data on land use has been obtained from the Single Application Form (SAF) for holdings claiming Basic Payment Scheme entitlements (previously Single Farm Payments). This has been combined with land use data from all other holdings, collected through June Census forms, to generate overall results. This change in the underlying data source constitutes a step change in the data series, which is more evident for certain land use categories.

	2008	b Step change - use of SAF Data										Percentage change between 2017 & 2018
		2009 <sup>(1)</sup>	2010	2011 <sup>(2)</sup>	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
<b>Vegetables for human consumption</b>												
Peas for canning, freezing or drying	4,478	6,296	6,549	6,276	6,553	6,559	6,922	7,029	7,540	7,808	8,141	4.3%
Beans for canning, freezing or drying	425	899	1,011	996	1,193	1,153	1,018	1,469	1,789	1,767	1,814	2.6%
Turnips/swedes	1,803	2,050	1,878	1,614	1,595	1,644	1,516	1,479	1,491	1,413	1,352	-4.3%
Calabrese	968	1,315	1,328	1,276	1,170	1,325	1,304	1,513	1,575	1,794	1,479	-17.6%
Cauliflower	336	156	235	265	167	152	186	218	309	330	356	7.7%
Carrots	2,328	2,488	2,868	2,463	2,533	2,836	3,100	2,877	3,252	3,752	3,461	-7.8%
Other vegetables	1,929	2,807	2,611	2,355	2,219	2,233	2,217	2,086	2,211	2,472	2,297	-7.1%
<b>Total vegetables</b>	<b>12,267</b>	<b>16,012</b>	<b>16,479</b>	<b>15,246</b>	<b>15,430</b>	<b>15,902</b>	<b>16,262</b>	<b>16,672</b>	<b>18,168</b>	<b>19,336</b>	<b>18,899</b>	<b>-2.3%</b>
<b>Bulbs, flowers &amp; hardy nursery stock</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>1,014</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>1,174</b>	<b>1,185</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>-0.4%</b>
<b>Soft fruit grown in the open</b>												
Strawberries <sup>(2)</sup>	919	946	931	783	186	141	95	23	73	77	27	-65.3%
Raspberries <sup>(2)</sup>	544	577	540	460	205	185	123	148	128	127	109	-14.5%
Blueberries	:	:	:	:	:	:	18	35	18	25	30	22.6%
Blackcurrants and other fruit	404	502	443	423	417	458	432	391	386	487	447	-8.2%
<b>Total Soft Fruit grown in the open</b>	<b>1,866</b>	<b>2,025</b>	<b>1,913</b>	<b>1,666</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>-14.4%</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> From 2009, data on land use has been obtained from the Single Application Form (SAF) for holdings claiming Basic Payment Scheme entitlements (previously Single Farm Payments). This has been combined with land use data from all other holdings collected through June Census forms, to generate overall results.

<sup>(2)</sup> From 2011 onwards, areas of strawberries and raspberries include areas grown under glass as well as areas grown in the open field.

Figures prior to 2010 only include areas grown in the open field

b break in time series

: not available - question wasn't previously asked on the June Agricultural Census (blueberries were included in other fruit until 2014)

z not applicable

# Final Results of the June 2018 Agricultural Census together with June results for the years 2008 to 2017 for comparison

## Table 2b. Area (ha) of crops grown under cover and total soft fruit 2008 to 2018

From 2009, data on land use has been obtained from the Single Application Form (SAF) for holdings claiming Single Farm Payments. This has been combined with land use data from all other holdings, collected through June Census forms, to generate overall results. This change in the underlying data source constitutes a step change in the data series, which is more evident for certain land use categories.

	2008	b Step change - use of SAF Data										Percentage change between 2017 & 2018
		2009 <sup>(1)</sup>	2010	2011 <sup>(2)</sup>	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
<b>Glasshouses and walk-in plastic structures</b>												
Walk in plastic structures	70	150	158	344	1,000	1,004	1,078	1,233	1,295	1,376	1,526	11.0%
Glass clad structures	28	29	28	31	39	34	42	38	37	39	35	-10.9%
<b>Total plastic and glass clad structures</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>1,039</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>1,121</b>	<b>1,271</b>	<b>1,332</b>	<b>1,415</b>	<b>1,561</b>	<b>10.3%</b>
<b>Area of crops grown under cover:</b>												
Tomatoes	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	14.8%
Strawberries	:	:	:	218	699	771	818	916	920	981	1,106	12.7%
Raspberries	:	:	:	54	186	175	188	203	199	172	162	-5.3%
Blueberries	:	:	:	:	:	:	27	85	115	159	189	18.8%
Other fruit	20	113	112	40	38	36	42	5	39	34	29	-13.8%
Vegetables	12	11	10	10	11	12	9	9	10	20	28	42.6%
Bedding and pot plants	19	20	20	22	23	17	16	15	14	14	17	18.2%
Hardy Nursery Stock	14	13	15	12	13	15	14	16	12	21	12	-42.9%
Unused area	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	20	23	11	14	28.8%
<b>Soft fruit grown in open and under cover</b>												
Strawberries <sup>(2)</sup>	919	946	931	1,001	885	911	913	939	993	1,058	1,133	7.1%
Raspberries <sup>(2)</sup>	544	577	540	514	391	361	311	351	326	299	271	-9.2%
Blackcurrants	269	312	311	282	276	295	308	314	302	321	279	-13.1%
Blueberries	:	:	:	:	:	:	45	120	132	183	219	19.3%
Tomatoes	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	14.8%
Other fruit	155	302	244	180	180	198	166	81	122	200	197	-1.4%
<b>Total soft fruit</b>	<b>1,889</b>	<b>2,140</b>	<b>2,028</b>	<b>1,981</b>	<b>1,734</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>1,746</b>	<b>1,809</b>	<b>1,878</b>	<b>2,064</b>	<b>2,103</b>	<b>1.9%</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> From 2009, data on land use has been obtained from the Single Application Form (SAF) for holdings claiming Basic Payment Scheme entitlements (previously Single Farm Payments). This has been combined with land use data from all other holdings collected through June Census forms, to generate overall results.

<sup>(2)</sup> From 2011 onwards, areas of strawberries and raspberries include areas grown under glass as well as areas grown in the open field. Figures prior to 2010 only include areas grown in the open field

b break in time series

: not available - question was not asked previously on the June Agricultural Census (blueberries were included in other fruit)

## Final Results of the June 2018 Agricultural Census together with June results for the years 2008 to 2017 for comparison

**Table 3. Number of cattle, 2008 to 2018: Data obtained from Cattle Tracing Scheme**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Percentage change between 2017 & 2018
<b>Female Dairy Cattle</b>												
Female dairy cattle aged 1-2	46,663	47,242	50,747	51,632	52,564	54,888	55,810	55,290	59,066	58,284	53,863	-7.6%
Female dairy cattle aged 2 and over - with offspring	174,889	168,833	167,623	164,018	166,781	165,672	169,716	175,734	175,194	174,442	174,731	0.2%
Female dairy cattle aged 2 and over - without offspring	50,987	49,429	47,613	49,438	46,651	45,313	48,760	46,997	42,161	42,014	39,484	-6.0%
<b>Total Female Dairy Cattle</b>	<b>272,539</b>	<b>265,504</b>	<b>265,983</b>	<b>265,088</b>	<b>265,996</b>	<b>265,873</b>	<b>274,286</b>	<b>278,021</b>	<b>276,421</b>	<b>274,740</b>	<b>268,078</b>	<b>-2.4%</b>
<b>Female Beef Cattle</b>												
Female beef cattle aged 1-2	214,273	213,025	204,043	199,840	200,005	195,113	190,487	190,065	193,436	193,031	196,104	1.6%
Female beef cattle aged 2 and over - with offspring	472,554	458,168	468,413	471,281	461,684	446,939	436,526	436,766	436,640	432,812	424,250	-2.0%
Female beef cattle aged 2 and over - without offspring	89,733	90,524	96,156	85,204	80,669	83,928	86,256	82,714	80,961	78,501	79,123	0.8%
<b>Total Female Beef Cattle</b>	<b>776,560</b>	<b>761,717</b>	<b>768,612</b>	<b>756,325</b>	<b>742,358</b>	<b>725,980</b>	<b>713,269</b>	<b>709,545</b>	<b>711,037</b>	<b>704,344</b>	<b>699,477</b>	<b>-0.7%</b>
<b>Male Cattle</b>												
Male cattle aged 1-2	218,918	217,114	214,904	210,937	208,971	204,499	201,395	200,328	203,292	198,856	197,610	-0.6%
Male cattle aged 2 and over	75,986	75,580	79,962	69,465	68,245	69,838	77,770	74,461	69,014	64,888	64,163	-1.1%
<b>Total Male Cattle</b>	<b>294,904</b>	<b>292,694</b>	<b>294,866</b>	<b>280,402</b>	<b>277,216</b>	<b>274,337</b>	<b>279,165</b>	<b>274,789</b>	<b>272,306</b>	<b>263,744</b>	<b>261,773</b>	<b>-0.7%</b>
<b>Calves</b>												
Female dairy cattle under 1	48,365	52,146	52,736	53,791	56,056	56,953	57,054	60,706	59,320	55,892	56,081	0.3%
Female beef cattle under 1	245,423	230,487	230,110	232,905	229,360	217,229	214,818	221,166	222,708	224,627	219,629	-2.2%
Male cattle under 1	272,590	266,511	271,618	270,291	269,133	256,950	254,764	261,759	262,437	258,356	250,280	-3.1%
<b>Total Calves</b>	<b>566,378</b>	<b>549,144</b>	<b>554,464</b>	<b>556,987</b>	<b>554,549</b>	<b>531,132</b>	<b>526,636</b>	<b>543,631</b>	<b>544,465</b>	<b>538,875</b>	<b>525,990</b>	<b>-2.4%</b>
<b>Total Cattle (CTS)</b>	<b>1,910,381</b>	<b>1,869,059</b>	<b>1,883,925</b>	<b>1,858,802</b>	<b>1,840,119</b>	<b>1,797,322</b>	<b>1,793,356</b>	<b>1,805,986</b>	<b>1,804,229</b>	<b>1,781,703</b>	<b>1,755,318</b>	<b>-1.5%</b>

**Final Results of the June 2018 Agricultural Census  
together with June results for the years 2008 to 2017 for comparison**

**Table 4. Number of sheep, 2008 to 2018**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Percentage change between 2017 & 2018
<b>Ewes used for breeding in previous season</b>	<b>2,778,503</b>	<b>2,708,019</b>	<b>2,645,139</b>	<b>2,641,664</b>	<b>2,623,656</b>	<b>2,616,268</b>	<b>2,604,185</b>	<b>2,588,174</b>	<b>2,618,341</b>	<b>2,660,856</b>	<b>2,555,029</b>	<b>-4.0%</b>
<b>Rams to be used for service</b>	<b>91,346</b>	<b>87,675</b>	<b>86,947</b>	<b>87,324</b>	<b>86,694</b>	<b>86,904</b>	<b>86,807</b>	<b>87,121</b>	<b>89,507</b>	<b>90,857</b>	<b>90,106</b>	<b>-0.8%</b>
<b>Other sheep 1 year and over</b>												
For breeding	674,356	643,844	664,115	660,511	666,114	657,831	631,185	697,419	698,335	671,012	632,943	-5.7%
Other	82,491	82,048	89,199	85,554	87,668	104,711	99,935	99,002	99,869	148,345	174,012	17.3%
<b>Total other sheep 1 year and over</b>	<b>756,847</b>	<b>725,892</b>	<b>753,314</b>	<b>746,065</b>	<b>753,782</b>	<b>762,542</b>	<b>731,120</b>	<b>796,421</b>	<b>798,204</b>	<b>819,357</b>	<b>806,955</b>	<b>-1.5%</b>
<b>Lambs</b>	<b>3,477,992</b>	<b>3,399,841</b>	<b>3,269,391</b>	<b>3,326,133</b>	<b>3,271,842</b>	<b>3,105,263</b>	<b>3,270,509</b>	<b>3,229,660</b>	<b>3,320,064</b>	<b>3,413,947</b>	<b>3,141,320</b>	<b>-8.0%</b>
<b>Total sheep</b>	<b>7,104,688</b>	<b>6,921,427</b>	<b>6,754,791</b>	<b>6,801,186</b>	<b>6,735,974</b>	<b>6,570,977</b>	<b>6,692,621</b>	<b>6,701,376</b>	<b>6,826,116</b>	<b>6,985,017</b>	<b>6,593,410</b>	<b>-5.6%</b>



## Final Results of the June 2018 Agricultural Census together with June results for the years 2008 to 2017 for comparison

**Table 5. Number of pigs, 2008 to 2018**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Percentage change between 2017 & 2018
<b>Breeding herd</b>												
Sows in pig	26,738	24,026	25,620	24,179	20,712	19,064	20,690	21,001	21,778	22,337	21,055	-5.7%
Gilts in pig	3,530	3,069	5,681	5,253	5,376	5,459	4,568	4,933	4,432	5,098	5,106	0.2%
Other sows	6,671	6,150	7,625	6,906	5,793	4,261	4,970	4,900	4,748	4,609	4,229	-8.2%
<b>Total breeding herd</b>	<b>36,939</b>	<b>33,245</b>	<b>38,926</b>	<b>36,338</b>	<b>31,881</b>	<b>28,784</b>	<b>30,228</b>	<b>30,834</b>	<b>30,958</b>	<b>32,044</b>	<b>30,390</b>	<b>-5.2%</b>
<b>Barren sows for fattening</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>668</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>20.5%</b>
<b>Gilts 50 kg &amp; over to be used for breeding</b>	<b>3,883</b>	<b>5,478</b>	<b>6,415</b>	<b>5,163</b>	<b>5,265</b>	<b>5,418</b>	<b>5,007</b>	<b>6,783</b>	<b>4,239</b>	<b>3,824</b>	<b>5,556</b>	<b>45.3%</b>
<b>Boars</b>	<b>1,278</b>	<b>1,196</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>1,506</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>1,141</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>1,390</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>-47.2%</b>
<b>Other pigs</b>												
80 kg liveweight and over	64,066	60,707	64,002	66,082	55,173	46,353	53,617	47,401	52,516	50,577	48,153	-4.8%
50 kg and under 80 kg liveweight	89,676	82,868	86,883	73,595	70,726	60,792	60,528	64,451	68,725	68,964	56,749	-17.7%
20 kg and under 50 kg liveweight	118,760	99,201	101,767	95,707	100,088	77,627	76,781	78,924	80,307	76,731	86,743	13.0%
Under 20 kg liveweight	120,592	112,856	110,651	110,869	98,057	87,053	88,604	87,732	91,990	91,643	87,606	-4.4%
<b>Total Other pigs</b>	<b>393,094</b>	<b>355,632</b>	<b>363,303</b>	<b>346,253</b>	<b>324,044</b>	<b>271,825</b>	<b>279,530</b>	<b>278,508</b>	<b>293,538</b>	<b>287,915</b>	<b>279,251</b>	<b>-3.0%</b>
<b>Total pigs</b>	<b>435,903</b>	<b>396,046</b>	<b>410,702</b>	<b>389,995</b>	<b>363,439</b>	<b>307,836</b>	<b>316,298</b>	<b>317,748</b>	<b>330,206</b>	<b>325,841</b>	<b>316,736</b>	<b>-2.8%</b>

**Final Results of the June 2018 Agricultural Census  
together with June results for the years 2008 to 2017 for comparison**

**Table 6. Number of poultry, 2008 to 2018**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Percentage change between 2017 & 2018
<b>Fowls for producing eggs</b>												
Pullets and hens in the laying flock	2,953,144	3,066,853	3,677,229	3,746,067	3,082,613	3,539,396	3,824,321	4,369,578	4,645,964	5,005,491	5,421,804	8.3%
Pullets being reared for laying	1,035,966	869,153	893,387	1,289,354	1,379,620	1,239,825	1,885,032	1,740,903	1,680,240	1,818,694	1,361,536	-25.1%
<b>Total fowls for producing eggs</b>	<b>3,989,110</b>	<b>3,936,006</b>	<b>4,570,616</b>	<b>5,035,421</b>	<b>4,462,233</b>	<b>4,779,221</b>	<b>5,709,353</b>	<b>6,110,481</b>	<b>6,326,204</b>	<b>6,824,185</b>	<b>6,783,340</b>	<b>-0.6%</b>
<b>Fowls for breeding</b>												
Breeding hens	1,166,551	1,105,064	1,073,256	1,218,937	947,138	1,083,481	975,196	1,061,091	1,060,351	1,025,179	1,044,788	1.9%
Cocks	118,417	120,462	100,506	124,453	107,187	127,472	136,926	128,092	132,073	132,178	130,937	-0.9%
<b>Total fowls for breeding</b>	<b>1,284,968</b>	<b>1,225,526</b>	<b>1,173,762</b>	<b>1,343,390</b>	<b>1,054,325</b>	<b>1,210,953</b>	<b>1,112,122</b>	<b>1,189,183</b>	<b>1,192,424</b>	<b>1,157,357</b>	<b>1,175,725</b>	<b>1.6%</b>
<b>Broilers and other table birds</b>	<b>8,471,892</b>	<b>8,088,820</b>	<b>8,755,751</b>	<b>8,077,846</b>	<b>9,074,234</b>	<b>8,086,193</b>	<b>7,804,746</b>	<b>5,669,826</b>	<b>6,513,194</b>	<b>6,242,149</b>	<b>6,514,312</b>	<b>4.4%</b>
<b>Turkeys</b>	<b>18,300</b>	<b>14,210</b>	<b>10,533</b>	<b>9,996</b>	<b>12,472</b>	<b>12,259</b>	<b>11,693</b>	<b>10,488</b>	<b>10,312</b>	<b>12,778</b>	<b>13,870</b>	<b>8.5%</b>
<b>Other poultry</b>	<b>51,688</b>	<b>55,006</b>	<b>56,591</b>	<b>59,753</b>	<b>90,740</b>	<b>95,389</b>	<b>104,182</b>	<b>75,190</b>	<b>72,614</b>	<b>52,983</b>	<b>54,374</b>	<b>2.6%</b>
<b>Total poultry</b>	<b>13,815,958</b>	<b>13,319,568</b>	<b>14,567,253</b>	<b>14,526,406</b>	<b>14,694,004</b>	<b>14,184,015</b>	<b>14,742,096</b>	<b>13,055,168</b>	<b>14,114,748</b>	<b>14,289,452</b>	<b>14,541,621</b>	<b>1.8%</b>

## Final Results of the June 2018 Agricultural Census together with June results for the years 2008 to 2017 for comparison

**Table 7. Number of other livestock, 2008 to 2018**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Percentage change between 2017 & 2018
<b>Deer</b>	6,213	5,885	6,117	5,977	6,126	6,274	7,007	7,236	7,005	8,039	9,660	20.2%
<b>Horses</b>												
For agricultural or horticultural use	724	696	719	768	860	942	950	1,006	1,325	1,189	1,238	4.1%
Non-agricultural horses	31,711	33,741	35,884	36,442	36,621	36,412	36,043	35,402	34,394	33,410	33,151	-0.8%
<b>Total horses</b>	<b>32,435</b>	<b>34,437</b>	<b>36,603</b>	<b>37,210</b>	<b>37,481</b>	<b>37,354</b>	<b>36,993</b>	<b>36,408</b>	<b>35,719</b>	<b>34,599</b>	<b>34,389</b>	<b>-0.6%</b>
<b>Donkeys</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1,265	1,447	1,361	1,294	-4.9%
<b>Goats</b>	4,182	3,852	3,695	3,765	3,783	3,966	4,491	4,751	4,614	4,844	5,591	15.4%
<b>Camelids<sup>(1)</sup></b>	:	:	1,311	1,241	1,538	1,403	1,792	1,778	1,779	1,705	1,903	11.6%
<b>Beehives<sup>(2)</sup></b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	4,421	4,901	4,855	4,272	4,120	-3.6%

<sup>(1)</sup> Revisions have been made to camelids figures for 2010-13 to include estimates for holdings not returning a census since 2010.

Questions on camelid numbers were introduced to the June Agricultural Census in 2010.

<sup>(2)</sup> A question on beehives was introduced to the June Agricultural Census in 2014.

: not available - question was not previously asked on the June Agricultural Census

## Final Results of the June 2018 Agricultural Census together with June results for the years 2008 to 2017 for comparison

Table 8a. Number of employees, 2008 to 2018

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Percentage change between 2017 & 2018
<b>Regular full-time staff</b>												
Males : Hired	7,103	7,154	7,836	7,524	7,571	7,517	7,305	7,171	7,144	7,138	7,132	-0.1%
Family	2,020	1,971	2,134	1,919	1,919	1,985	1,880	1,896	1,852	1,700	1,662	-2.2%
Partners	2,137	2,222	2,432	2,378	2,376	2,344	2,357	2,462	2,328	2,730	2,621	-4.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,260</b>	<b>11,347</b>	<b>12,402</b>	<b>11,821</b>	<b>11,866</b>	<b>11,846</b>	<b>11,542</b>	<b>11,529</b>	<b>11,324</b>	<b>11,568</b>	<b>11,415</b>	<b>-1.3%</b>
Females : Hired	883	905	1,060	1,021	983	1,030	1,025	1,017	1,005	1,035	1,060	2.4%
Family	305	278	399	316	311	331	342	360	356	358	360	0.6%
Partners	240	236	375	311	327	332	324	392	408	455	446	-2.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,428</b>	<b>1,419</b>	<b>1,834</b>	<b>1,648</b>	<b>1,621</b>	<b>1,693</b>	<b>1,691</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>1,769</b>	<b>1,848</b>	<b>1,866</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
<b>Regular full-time staff total</b>	<b>12,688</b>	<b>12,766</b>	<b>14,236</b>	<b>13,469</b>	<b>13,487</b>	<b>13,539</b>	<b>13,233</b>	<b>13,298</b>	<b>13,093</b>	<b>13,416</b>	<b>13,281</b>	<b>-1.0%</b>
<b>Regular part-time staff</b>												
Males : Hired	2,141	2,144	2,072	2,156	2,332	2,212	2,318	2,215	2,118	2,210	2,242	1.4%
Family	1,770	1,890	1,584	1,726	1,798	1,820	1,816	1,694	1,829	1,868	1,851	-0.9%
Partners	528	598	588	605	701	748	693	771	795	832	812	-2.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,439</b>	<b>4,632</b>	<b>4,244</b>	<b>4,487</b>	<b>4,831</b>	<b>4,780</b>	<b>4,827</b>	<b>4,680</b>	<b>4,742</b>	<b>4,910</b>	<b>4,905</b>	<b>-0.1%</b>
Females : Hired	1,025	1,047	1,246	1,181	1,346	1,364	1,274	1,186	1,162	1,179	1,173	-0.5%
Family	805	835	813	873	950	955	941	985	980	1,049	1,080	3.0%
Partners	262	268	282	293	365	360	373	402	432	462	476	3.0%
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,092</b>	<b>2,150</b>	<b>2,341</b>	<b>2,347</b>	<b>2,661</b>	<b>2,679</b>	<b>2,588</b>	<b>2,573</b>	<b>2,574</b>	<b>2,690</b>	<b>2,729</b>	<b>1.4%</b>
<b>Regular part-time staff total</b>	<b>6,531</b>	<b>6,782</b>	<b>6,585</b>	<b>6,834</b>	<b>7,492</b>	<b>7,459</b>	<b>7,415</b>	<b>7,253</b>	<b>7,316</b>	<b>7,600</b>	<b>7,634</b>	<b>0.4%</b>
<b>Total regular full-time and part-time staff</b>	<b>19,219</b>	<b>19,548</b>	<b>20,821</b>	<b>20,303</b>	<b>20,979</b>	<b>20,998</b>	<b>20,648</b>	<b>20,551</b>	<b>20,409</b>	<b>21,016</b>	<b>20,915</b>	<b>-0.5%</b>
<b>Casual and seasonal staff</b>												
Males	3,928	4,258	3,765	4,471	4,353	4,539	4,410	4,667	4,389	5,734	5,628	-1.8%
Females	2,021	2,392	2,133	2,474	2,139	2,213	2,256	2,171	1,961	2,515	2,587	2.9%
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,949</b>	<b>6,650</b>	<b>5,898</b>	<b>6,945</b>	<b>6,492</b>	<b>6,752</b>	<b>6,666</b>	<b>6,838</b>	<b>6,350</b>	<b>8,249</b>	<b>8,215</b>	<b>-0.4%</b>
<b>Migrant labour (person working days)<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>:</b>	<b>:</b>	<b>414,692</b>	<b>410,409</b>	<b>546,675</b>	<b>492,607</b>	<b>350,566</b>	<b>459,801</b>	<b>429,741</b>	<b>659,138</b>	<b>710,381</b>	<b>7.8%</b>

: not available - question was not previously asked on the June Agricultural Census

<sup>(1)</sup> migrant workers are workers that are not UK nationals. Improved data available in 2017

b: break in time series

## Final Results of the June 2018 Agricultural Census together with June results for the years 2008 to 2017 for comparison

**Table 8b. Number of occupiers and total workforce, 2008 to 2018**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Percentage change between 2017 & 2018
<b>Occupiers</b>												
- full time	11,341	11,612	11,354	11,570	11,431	11,272	11,382	11,203	10,699	11,108	11,196	0.8%
- half time or more	5,862	6,049	6,121	5,962	6,187	6,002	6,027	5,932	5,745	5,923	6,036	1.9%
- less than half time	22,142	22,780	23,476	23,017	23,339	22,354	21,576	20,834	20,270	20,704	20,205	-2.4%
<b>Total working occupiers</b>	<b>39,345</b>	<b>40,441</b>	<b>40,951</b>	<b>40,549</b>	<b>40,957</b>	<b>39,628</b>	<b>38,985</b>	<b>37,969</b>	<b>36,714</b>	<b>37,735</b>	<b>37,437</b>	<b>-0.8%</b>
- Occupiers not working on the holding	:	:	:	2,709	2,252	4,640	6,713	7,697	8,758	10,335	11,467	11.0%
<b>Holdings with a working occupier</b>	<b>25,886</b>	<b>26,639</b>	<b>27,842</b>	<b>27,506</b>	<b>27,581</b>	<b>26,878</b>	<b>26,289</b>	<b>25,674</b>	<b>24,736</b>	<b>25,509</b>	<b>25,182</b>	<b>-1.3%</b>
<b>Total agricultural workforce<sup>(1)</sup></b>	<b>64,513</b>	<b>66,639</b>	<b>67,670</b>	<b>67,797</b>	<b>68,428</b>	<b>67,378</b>	<b>66,299</b>	<b>65,358</b>	<b>63,473</b>	<b>67,000</b>	<b>66,567</b>	<b>-0.6%</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> This figure includes regular full time and part time staff, and casual and seasonal staff from table 8a as well as total working occupiers

: not available - question was not previously asked on the June Agricultural Census

## Final Results of the June 2018 Agricultural Census

**Table 8c. Number of occupiers by age and gender<sup>(1)</sup>, June 2018**

	Under 41		41 to 54		55 to 64		Over 64		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Occupiers</b>										
- full time	592	142	1,940	519	2,242	550	2,577	583	7,351	1,794
- half time or more	266	193	719	596	728	548	1,097	583	2,810	1,920
- less than half time	654	751	1,984	2,274	1,956	1,999	2,611	2,127	7,205	7,151
<b>Total working occupiers</b>	<b>1,512</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>4,643</b>	<b>3,389</b>	<b>4,926</b>	<b>3,097</b>	<b>6,285</b>	<b>3,293</b>	<b>17,366</b>	<b>10,865</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Only includes occupiers and spouses for whom we have age and gender data

**Final Results of the June 2018 Agricultural Census  
together with June results for the years 2008 to 2017 for comparison**

**Table 9. Area of owned and rented land, 2008 to 2018<sup>(1)</sup>**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Percentage change between 2017 & 2018
Area rented	1,594,615	1,535,636	1,483,912	1,453,650	1,382,114	1,365,932	1,326,139	1,319,724	1,319,545	1,335,046	1,282,029	-4.0%
Area Owned	4,052,291	4,160,158	4,249,175	4,255,907	4,285,772	4,304,459	4,437,900	4,443,906	4,429,108	4,423,354	4,512,212	2.0%
Total Area in Sole Occupation	5,646,906	5,695,794	5,733,087	5,709,557	5,667,886	5,670,391	5,764,039	5,763,630	5,748,653	5,758,399	5,794,241	0.6%
Percentage of area rented	28%	27%	26%	25%	24%	24%	23%	23%	23%	23%	22%	

<sup>(1)</sup> From 2009, Total area in sole occupation no longer matches Total Agricultural Area in Table 1b.

This is because land use data is sourced from the Single Application Form while land tenure data is administered via census returns.

**Final Results of the June 2018 Agricultural Census  
together with June results for the years 2008 to 2017 for comparison**

**Table 10 : Holdings with rented land<sup>(1)</sup> 2008 to 2018**

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	b More accurate tenancy data available						Percentage
						2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	change between 2017 & 2018
<b>1. Holdings with rented land</b>	<b>17,996</b>	<b>17,875</b>	<b>16,645</b>	<b>16,627</b>	<b>16,483</b>	<b>17,257</b>	<b>16,760</b>	<b>16,691</b>	<b>16,500</b>	<b>16,123</b>	<b>16,051</b>	<b>-0.4%</b>
2. Holdings with rented land and no croft	6,770	6,655	6,376	6,277	6,144	6,516	6,636	6,524	6,498	6,341	6,172	-2.7%
3. Holdings with rented land and with croft	11,226	11,220	10,269	10,350	10,339	10,741	10,124	10,167	10,002	9,782	9,879	1.0%
Of which : Holdings providing rented area split on census form	5,633	5,974	6,880	7,886	7,940	8,218	7,550	7,767	7,824	8,085	8,225	1.7%
Holdings NOT providing rented area split on census form	5,593	5,246	3,389	2,464	2,399	2,523	2,574	2,400	2,178	1,697	1,654	-2.5%
Rented holdings with croft, also with 91Act , SLDT , LDTs etc.	641	793	958	1,036	1,003	63	66	65	70	75	89	18.7%
4. Hence % of crofts with other tenancies	11.4%	13.3%	13.9%	13.1%	12.6%	0.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	16.6%
5. Estimated number of crofts with other tenancies (line 3 * line 4)	1,277	1,489	1,430	1,360	1,306	82	89	85	89	91	107	17.6%
<b>6. Estimated number of holdings with non-croft tenancies (line 2 + line 5)</b>	<b>8,047</b>	<b>8,144</b>	<b>7,806</b>	<b>7,637</b>	<b>7,450</b>	<b>6,598</b>	<b>6,725</b>	<b>6,609</b>	<b>6,587</b>	<b>6,432</b>	<b>6,279</b>	<b>-2.4%</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> rented land refers to any tenancy lasting one year or longer, including rented crofts but excluding seasonally let land

b break in time series



## CORRECTION

This table was revised on 23 May 2019. The following values have been corrected for the year 2018 only :

Number of holdings with Modern Limited Duration tenancies (MLDT)

Area of rented land for all tenancy types

## Results of the June 2018 Agricultural Census together with June results for the years 2008 to 2017 for comparison

Table 11: Holdings by tenancy type 2008 to 2018

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	b More accurate tenancy data available					Percentage change between	
						2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2017 & 2018
<b>Holdings with rented land by tenancy type:</b>											holdings	
SLA <sup>(1)</sup>	98	94	112	119	124	156	149	74	74	76	68	-10.5%
91 Act tenancy	6,441	6,723	6,497	6,327	6,100	5,086	4,993	4,904	4,731	4,370	4,176	-4.4%
91 Act Ltd Ptntship	958	721	613	546	539	553	532	518	503	459	425	-7.4%
SLDT	509	526	506	539	551	648	834	945	1,070	1,192	1,181	-0.9%
LDT	205	247	259	289	322	389	528	557	647	710	765	7.7%
MLDT <sup>(2)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	28	:
<b>Total holdings with rented land (not crofts)<sup>(3)</sup></b>	<b>8,047</b>	<b>8,144</b>	<b>7,806</b>	<b>7,637</b>	<b>7,450</b>	<b>6,598</b>	<b>6,725</b>	<b>6,609</b>	<b>6,587</b>	<b>6,428</b>	<b>6,281</b>	<b>-2.3%</b>
<b>Rented crofts</b>	<b>11,226</b>	<b>11,220</b>	<b>10,269</b>	<b>10,350</b>	<b>10,339</b>	<b>10,741</b>	<b>10,124</b>	<b>10,167</b>	<b>10,002</b>	<b>9,786</b>	<b>9,879</b>	<b>1.0%</b>
<b>Area of rented land by tenancy type:<sup>(4)</sup></b>											hectares	
SLA <sup>(1)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:	5,295	3,126	2,889	2,212	2,137	-3.4%
91 Act tenancy	:	:	:	:	:	:	793,558	796,701	750,125	735,710	638,581	-13.2%
91 Act Ltd Ptntship	:	:	:	:	:	:	155,959	156,897	145,461	108,849	124,022	13.9%
SLDT	:	:	:	:	:	:	111,624	110,097	160,343	177,559	176,748	-0.5%
LDT	:	:	:	:	:	:	104,501	97,923	111,949	157,437	179,308	13.9%
MLDT <sup>(2)</sup>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	2,847	:
<b>Total holdings with rented land (not crofts)</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>1,170,937</b>	<b>1,164,744</b>	<b>1,170,766</b>	<b>1,181,768</b>	<b>1,123,643</b>	<b>-4.9%</b>
<b>Area of rented croft</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:	<b>155,182</b>	<b>154,981</b>	<b>148,779</b>	<b>153,089</b>	<b>158,386</b>	<b>3.5%</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> The apparent drop in SLA holdings between 2014 and 2015 is a result of more accurate SLA tenancy information becoming available, rather than reflecting a genuine decrease

<sup>(2)</sup> New type of tenancy agreement; entered into on or after 30 November 2017 for ten years or more and with a specific end date

<sup>(3)</sup> The total number of holdings with rented land does not equal the sum of holdings with each tenancy type

as a holding may hold more than one type of tenancy agreement

<sup>(4)</sup> Prior to 2014, the area of rented land by tenancy type is incomplete. From 2014 holdings not returning tenancy data have been estimated using the same method as for estimating the number of holdings with rented land

b break in time series

: not available - data is incomplete

## Final Results of the June 2018 Agricultural Census

**Table 12: Number and area of holdings by main farm type, total from Standard Outputs<sup>(1)</sup>, 2018**

Main farm type	Holdings	Hectares	Total from Standard Outputs (£) <sup>(2)</sup>	Average Standard Outputs per holding (£) <sup>(2)</sup>
Specialist cereals	2,344	238,714	194,505,869	82,980
General cropping	1,633	260,110	345,986,384	211,872
Specialist horticulture & permanent crops	720	22,539	247,304,945	343,479
Specialist pigs	260	10,607	56,294,441	216,517
Specialist poultry	865	13,363	206,451,973	238,673
Specialist dairy	665	105,988	312,033,557	469,223
LFA Cattle & Sheep	14,919	3,234,561	727,157,562	48,740
Non-LFA Cattle & Sheep	2,922	119,586	143,574,242	49,136
Mixed holdings	4,362	282,019	317,863,809	72,871
General cropping; forage	20,920	1,272,497	72,554,254	3,468
Unclassified	1,547	43,880	0	0
<b>All</b>	<b>51,157</b>	<b>5,603,862</b>	<b>2,623,727,036</b>	<b>51,288</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Standard Outputs represent the estimated farm-gate worth (£s) of crops and animals without taking account of the costs incurred in production.

<sup>(2)</sup> The total amount generated (in £) using the individual SOs on each farm type listed

The individual SO coefficients for crops and livestock are listed here:

[www.gov.scot/Topics/Statistics/Browse/Agriculture-Fisheries/Publications/SOCoeffs](http://www.gov.scot/Topics/Statistics/Browse/Agriculture-Fisheries/Publications/SOCoeffs)