

## Summary of alert notification

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**Title: Pneumonia of unknown aetiology, Wuhan, China**

<b>Alert type</b>	Serious Cross-Border Threat to Health
<b>Status</b>	Active
<b>Category</b>	Biological origin: Communicable diseases
<b>Agent</b>	Unknown
<b>Agent details</b>	-
<b>Disease</b>	Pneumonia
<b>Onset date</b>	2019/12/12
<b>Detection date</b>	2019/12/31
<b>Notification date</b>	2020/01/09
<b>Countries of occurrence</b>	China
<b>Affected countries</b>	-
<b>Organisation access</b>	European Commission ECDC Public Health Authorities WHO

### **Alert notification criteria according to Decision 1082/2013/EU**

- **Article 9 1(a)**
  - It is unusual or unexpected for the given place and time
- **Article 9 1(b)**
  - It affects or may affect more than one EU Member state
- **Article 9 1(c)**
  - It requires or may require a coordinated response at Union level

### **Article 6. Notification according to the decision instrument presented in Annex 2.: An event of potential international public health concern.**

No IHR notification reported

#### **Description of Event**

**Date posted on EWRS: 09/01/2020**

**From: EC**

Dear EWRS,

Following the reports and as of 5 of January, 59 cases with no deaths associated of pneumonia of unknown aetiology have been reported in Wuhan City, China, with a common exposure in Wuhan South China Seafood City market.

SARS and MERS coronavirus, influenza or avian influenza viruses as well as adenovirus have been excluded as the causative agent of these cases. No human to human transmission nor cases among health care workers have been reported.

Reports of laboratory investigations show a possibility of a new coronavirus being the origin of this outbreak.

In light of the recent developments and ahead of the publication of the RRA, we would like to invite EWRS users to share relevant information and measures taken by their country.

Best,

SANTE EWRS

**From: Denmark**

Dear colleagues,

In Denmark, Statens Serum Institut has published a news item on its website on 8 January (in Danish language), stating that local cases in China has tested negative for a range of viruses, including SARS coronavirus and MERS-CoV. We also stated that there is still a possibility that the outbreak could be caused by a new virus not detected by currently available test-kits and that we are following the situation closely and will update our website when new information becomes available. In line with WHO recommendations, no restrictions in travel to or trade with China has been imposed.

Best regards,

Danish EWRS team

**From: Portugal**

Dear colleagues,

Following the alert regarding the cluster of pneumonia cases in China, we shared the available information through our weekly threats bulleting to the health authorities' network nationwide as well as to several other stakeholders.

The Director-General of Health answered several questions from national press.

No restrictions on travel or trade regarding China were applied, considering WHO advice.

Portuguese health authorities remain vigilant and closely monitoring this situation in China and will update the epidemiological information whenever relevant.

EWRS PT Team

**From: Finland**

Dear colleagues,

The Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare (THL) has today published news stating what is known at the moment. We have indicated that the preliminary results are suggestive of coronavirus, as stated by the WHO today. We stressed that WHO does not recommend any specific measures for travellers and advises against the application of any travel or trade restrictions on China.

THL is monitoring the situation through the information sharing platforms (WHO, ECDC).

Best regards,

Finnish EWRS team

**From: Italy**

Dear colleagues,

the measures specified below are implemented so far in Italy:

**Information on public health measures planned or undertaken**

The MoH published a communicate with available information on its website and transmitted it to UNSMAF/SASN (peripheral offices of the MoH at ports and airports) and local health authorities to rise awareness.

There are three direct flights/week from Wuhan to Rome FCO, therefore a procedure was defined to check the presence of suspected cases on board, and their transfer to the National Infectious Disease Hospital (INMI Lazzaro Spallanzani), Rome.

No restrictions on travel or trade regarding China are applied, according to WHO advice.

The MoH is monitoring the situation and will update the epidemiological information whenever relevant.

**Risk Communication**

A travel advice (in Italian and English) was drafted for travellers going/returning from Wuhan to be shown in airports.

**From: Germany**

Dear Colleagues,

The Robert Koch-Institute (RKI) is closely monitoring the event in Wuhan, China through the epidemic intelligence unit. Updates and information regarding the event are provided on the RKI website for health professionals. Additionally, the federal foreign office provides information for travelers on its webpage. In line with WHO recommendations, no travel or trade restrictions are recommended in Germany. To our knowledge, there are no direct flight connections between Germany and Wuhan.

Best Regards,

German EWRS Team

**From: EC**

Dear EWRS colleagues,

Please find attached ECDC's Threat Assessment Brief on the pneumonia cases possibly associated to a novel coronavirus in Wuhan, China.

Best regards,  
SANTE EWRS

**Date posted on EWRS: 10/01/2020**

**From: Slovenia**

Dear colleagues,

National Institute of Public Health (NIJZ) published update on pneumonia cases in Wuhan, China for general public and travelers on NIJZ webpage. No travel or trade restrictions to Wuhan, China are recommended. In addition, health care professionals will be notified tomorrow about the situation through weekly bulletin and advice given how to manage a suspected case (use of PPE as recommended by CDC and immediate notification of suspected case to NIJZ).

Regards,  
Slovenian EWRS team

**From: Ireland**

Dear colleagues,

The Irish Health Protection Surveillance Centre (HSE-HPSC) is closely monitoring the event in Wuhan, China. As information becomes available, it is shared through secure, official channels with key stakeholders and health care providers. Publically available information is posted on the website of the national surveillance institute. We continue to monitor the situation as per ECDC and WHO reports and will update our website accordingly.

Ireland has no direct flights to the affected area and no restrictions on travel or trade regarding China have been applied.

Kind regards,  
Irish EWRS team

**From: Slovakia**

Dear colleagues,

We would like to inform you on posting the information and recommendation for public on the Public Health Authority of SR website about this event. The process of the information to be posted to health care staff is being discussed. We have also informed the other sectors - the Ministry of Health, the Ministry of Agriculture, the Ministry of Exterior Affairs and the Ministry of Interior Affairs. As there is no direct or indirect flight connection with China from Slovakia no other special measures are considered at this moment.

At the same time we would also like to share the information about the the occurrence and confirmation of the avian influenza A(H5N8) in the poultry in one domestic farm in the Nitra region, Slovakia. 22 pieces of poultry (chicken) were killed so far by the farmer, in 3 pieces of them the avian influenza A(H5N8) was confirmed. The avian influenza is of the same type as in Poland. We were informed about this event by the State Veterinary and Food Administration of the Slovak Republic which is monitoring the situation. The information is also on their website.

Kind regards,

Slovakia EWRS Team

**From: United Kingdom**

Dear colleagues,

In the UK, the situation is being monitored by the Epidemic Intelligence team at Public Health England (PHE). The following measures have been put in place:

- Health care professionals have been provided information in the event that they encounter pneumonia cases in patients following travel to Wuhan, with advice on infection control and laboratory investigations. Guidance will be provided to health care professionals on the GOV.UK website on an ongoing basis.
- A press statement has been published

[<https://www.gov.uk/government/news/wuhan-novel-coronavirus-and-avian-flu->

advice-for-travel-to-china] to provide the general public with information and assurance.

- Through our partners, our advice to travellers to Wuhan will be to remain aware of the symptoms of pneumonia; if these develop within 14 days of travel, to seek medical attention, reporting their travel to the health professional.
- There are three flights per week from London to Wuhan and vice versa. In line with WHO recommendations, there have been no travel or trade restrictions put in place and there are no screening or other measures at points of entry.

Best wishes,  
UK EWRS Team

**From: Romania**

Dear Colleagues,

In Romania the National Institute of Public Health Romania (NIPH) - through its competent bodies - is monitoring the information related to the event in Wuhan, China.

We informed the Ministry of Health, the regional public health centers of NIPH, the county public health authorities and the "Cantacuzino" Institute laboratory about this event.

Travel information is posted on our website.

The county public health authorities were requested to inform all the family doctors and the sanitary units in their area.

Romania has no direct flights to the affected area.

According to the WHO recommendations no restriction on travel or trade related to China have been applied.

With kind regards,  
Romania EWRS team

**From: Czech Republic**

Dear colleagues,

National Institute of Public Health (NIPH) and Ministry of Health (MoH) published update on pneumonia cases in Wu-han, China for general public and travelers on NIPH and MoH webpage.

We closely monitoring the event in Wu-han, China.

In line with WHO recommendations, no travel or trade restrictions are recommended in Czech Republic. To our knowledge, there are no direct flight connections between Czech and Wuhan.

Czech EWRS Team

**From: Norway**

Dear colleagues,

The Norwegian Institute of Public Health informed the health authorities and other relevant institutions about the situation 6 January. Information for travellers was published on our web site the same day (last updated today):<https://www.fhi.no/sv/reiserad/oppdatering-om-sykdomsutbrudd/>. A news item has been published today on our website (in Norwegian):  
<https://www.fhi.no/nyheter/2020/utbrudd-av-lungebetennelse-i-kina/>. No travel restrictions are recommended. We are closely monitoring the situation.

Best regards,  
Norwegian EWRS team

**From: Netherlands**

Dear colleagues,

The Dutch National Institute for Public Health and the Environment is closely monitoring the event in Wuhan, China. On the 9th of January we informed the Public Health Services by our weekly early warning report. Publically available information is posted on the website (<https://www.rivm.nl/nieuws/nieuwe-longziekte-in-china>) . We informed the Dutch Coordination Centre for Travellers Health.

With kind regards,  
Dutch EWRS team

**From: Malta**

Dear colleagues,

The Infectious Disease prevention and Control Unit (IDCU) is publishing information on the event on the IDCU website including advice for travellers. Health care professionals have also been alerted about the situation with advice on measures to take in case of suspected cases including immediate notification to IDCU. We are monitoring the situation and will update the advice accordingly. In line with WHO recommendations, no travel restrictions are recommended at present.

Regards,  
Malta EWRS team

**Date posted on EWRS: 13/01/2020**

**From: France**

Dear colleagues,

Since the identification of 2019-nCoV, France implemented several preparedness and risk communication measures:

- A case definition and guidelines have been published on the website of our public health agency (<https://www.santepubliquefrance.fr/maladies-et-traumatismes/maladies-et-infections-respiratoires/infection-a-coronavirus/articles/cas-groupes-de-pneumopathies-possiblement-associes-a-un-nouveau-coronavirus-wuhan-chine>) and sent to all healthcare facilities and scientific societies (including infectious diseases, pneumologists and emergency medicine) through a dedicated alert message.
- A message was sent to all our regional health authorities with recommendations for notification and reporting of any possible case.
- The medical service of Paris – Charles de Gaulle airport have been informed of the situation as there are some direct flights with Wuhan.
- Vocal messages are broadcasted in every direct flights to and from Wuhan. - Advices to travelers are updated on a regular basis according to the situation. The situation is carefully monitored and further measures will be implemented as deemed appropriate and in accordance with our regular review of the risk analysis.

EWRS team France

**From: Greece**

Dear Colleagues

Regarding pneumonia cases in Wuhan, China, in Greece the National Public Health Organization (EODY) have been put in place the following measures:

1. Awareness and advice for travellers planning to visit Wuhan (website of EODY) including avoidance of visiting wet markets or places where live or dead animals and birds are handled, and adherence to good hand and food hygiene practices and avoidance contact with animals, particularly poultry, their excretions or droppings
2. Advice to travellers with respiratory symptoms returning from Wuhan or travelling in China and staying in Wuhan to seek medical attention and indicate their travel history to the healthcare provider
3. Dissemination of information about the outbreak to Departments of Public Health,



Ports of Entries (e.g. airports, ports), Medical Associations, Travel Industry, Ministry of Health, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Mercantile Marine, Ministry of Defense, Ministry of Tourism, Hellenic Association of Travel Agents  
4. Advice for travellers visiting China for Chinese New Year (25/1/2020-8/2/2020)

Best regards  
GREECE EWRS TEAM

**Date posted on EWRS: 14/01/2020**

**From: Bulgaria**

Dear Colleagues,

In Bulgaria, the Ministry of Health monitor the situation closely together with the National Center of Infectious and Parasitic Diseases and made updates regularly. The Regional Public Health Inspectorates were informed about the event and suspected new corona virus. Health care professionals were alerted about the situation with advice to take measures in case of suspected cases including immediate notification to the national alert system. The travelers with respiratory/other symptoms returning from Wuhan/or from China are advised to indicate their travel history to the healthcare providers. Bulgaria has no direct flights to the affected area. According to the WHO recommendations no restriction on travel or trade related to China have been applied.

Regards,  
EWRS team Bulgaria

**From: Latvia**

Dear Colleagues,

The Centre for Disease Prevention and Control of Latvia is monitoring the situation in Wuhan, China. We do not have direct flights to China. Information for the general public about the situation and prophylactic measures is posted on our website: [www.spkc.gov.lv](http://www.spkc.gov.lv) . According to WHO guidance any travel restrictions are not recommended.

EWRS team Latvia

**From: Lithuania**

Dear colleagues,

The Centre for Communicable Diseases and AIDS (CCDA) is closely monitoring the event in Wuhan, China. Information to general public about the situation and prevention measures is posted on our website:

<http://www.ulac.lt/naujienos/pranesimai-spaudai/pneumonijos-protruki-kinijoje-galimai-sukele-naujas-koronavirusas> . In addition, CCDA have also informed the Ministry of Health and health care providers. CCDA continues to monitor the situation as per EWRS and WHO reports and will update our website accordingly. In line with WHO recommendations no travel restrictions are recommended at present.

Best regards,  
Lithuanian EWRS team

**From: Estonia**

Department of Communicable Diseases Surveillance and Control of Estonian Health Board is monitoring the situation and will update accordingly. Health care professionals have been alerted about the situation. Advice for travellers to China have published on Health Board website

<https://www.terviseamet.ee/et/uudised/hiina-reisimisel-tuleb-arvestada-wuhanis-leviva-koroonaviirusega>. We do not have direct flight to China. In line with WHO advices no travel restrictions are recommended. “

Estonian EWRS team