Core group report – June 2019

Date: 02 July 2019.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Deteriorating</th>
<th>No Change</th>
<th>Improving</th>
<th>Undetermined</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Situation is deteriorating and / or there is an increased risk to the UK</td>
<td>Update does not change the disease risk for animal health</td>
<td>Situation is improving or seasonal risk is decreasing</td>
<td>New incident or emerging disease / threat with unknown risk to UK</td>
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</tbody>
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- **Foot and Mouth Disease** – [Low risk – no change] – In June, a small number of outbreaks of FMD serotype O were reported in China (1), Morocco (5) and Mozambique (8 – serotype not yet confirmed).

- **Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza** – [Low risk for wild bird incursion – no change] – In June, small numbers of outbreaks in domestic poultry were reported: HPAI H5N1 in Nepal (1), HPAI H5N2 in Taiwan (4), HPAI H5N6 in China (1), and HPAI H7N3 in Mexico (4). Non-domestic poultry reports were of HPAI H5N8 in penguins in Namibia (3) and in ostriches South Africa (1).

- **African Swine Fever** – [Medium risk – no change] - In June, in Europe, ASF is still circulating in backyard and commercial premises in Lithuania (4), Poland (4), Romania (21) and Ukraine (2). Cases in wild boar have been reported in Belgium (9), Bulgaria (1), Estonia (2), Hungary (37), Latvia (16), Lithuania (33), Poland (133), and Romania (30). In Asia, China (8), Vietnam (15 clusters of 120 outbreaks), Hong Kong (1), and Laos (7) have reported new outbreaks of ASF in domestic pigs. Elsewhere, there were 5 outbreaks of ASF in South Africa.

- **Classical Swine Fever** – [Very low risk – no change] - In June, Japan has reported 46 outbreaks of CSF. Elsewhere, there were 5 reports of CSF in Brazil.

- **Bluetongue** – [Low risk – no change] - In June, Germany has reported 1 outbreak of BTV-8. There have been no reports of BTV-8 or BTV-4 in France, Belgium or Italy this month.

- **Newcastle disease** – [Low risk – no change] – In June, USA continues to report Newcastle Disease in backyard exhibition flocks and non-commercial domestic poultry in California (1). Elsewhere, there have been outbreaks of ND in backyard poultry in Kazakhstan (1), and Russia (1).
African swine fever in China, Mongolia, Vietnam and Cambodia since August 2018

African swine fever in domestic pigs and wild suidiae since January 2019
International Disease Monitoring

BTV in Europe in 2019

Classical swine fever in Japan since January 2019
Official OIE status for Foot and Mouth Disease with distribution of endemic viral pools and outbreaks reported to February 2019

Outbreaks of HPAI from January 2019 Overlay: the wild bird migration flyways